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Malnutrition is defined as 'a deficiency, excess or imbalance of energy, protein and other nutrients' which can lead to adverse effects on the body, how it functions and clinical outcomes

# **SIGNS OF MALNUTRITION**

Including and not limited to:

- Unplanned weight loss which can cause clothing, dentures, belts or jewellery to become loose
- Loss of appetite
- Lack of interest in food and/or fluids
- Loss of muscle strength
- Tiredness/ fatigue
- Alterations in mood



# **PREVENTING MALNUTRITION**

Most cases of malnutrition can be avoided and treated. As malnutrition contributes to physical and functional decline, there is good reason to identify, treat and prevent it. Investing time and resources in screening, assessment and appropriate nutritional care is crucial.



Malnutrition costs the UK health and social care

### CONSQUENCES OF MALNUTRITION

Including and not limited to:

- · Increased risk of illness and infection
- Slow wound healing
- Increased risk of falls
- Low mood
- Reduced energy levels
- Reduced muscle strength and therefore
  reduced mobility
- Reduced quality of life
- Reduced independence and ability to carry out daily activities

# YOU CAN HELP!

Person centered interventions to reduce malnutrition risk can improve nutritional status, clinical outcomes, and most importantly quality of life. Tips include:

- Offer residents nourishing versions of familiar foods to support with intake
- Small and often offer smaller versions of nourishing meals and snacks throughout the day
- Fortify regular meals with nourishing foods



system more than £23.5 billion each year. This equates to 15% of total expenditure!

such as dried milk powder, cheese and cream

## **#NUTRITIONSUPERHEROES**

In a Care Home, nutrition is everybody's role. This can be staff in the Care Home such as carers, domestic staff and kitchen staff. It also includes health care professionals such as dietitians, nutritionists, speech and language therapists, OT's, PT's, doctors and nurses - to name a few! It is also the role of the individual and their family and friends. Anybody can be a nutrition superhero!